- DENNING, C. E., IL.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Irel., appointed Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Epping District of Essex.

- Bpping District of Essex.

 DICKSON, W., M.D. Edin, appointed District and Workhouse Medical Officer of the Hungerford and Ramsbury Union.

 GLENNY, Edmund, LE.C.P.I., LE.C.S.I., appointed Senior House-Surgeon to Jervis Street Hospital, Dublin.

 GREAVES, R. B., M.B., B.S. Durh., appointed District Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator of the Eccleshall Union.

 Habman, N. Bishop, M.A., M.B. Canta, F.E.C.S. Edn., appointed Demonstrator of Pathology in the Middlesex Hospital Medical School, vice C. H. Reissmann, M.A., M.D. Cantab, M.R.C.P. Lond., resigned.

 HICKS, Charles, L. R.C.P... L.R.C.S. Edin., appointed Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Horsmonden District of Kent.
- JONAS, Herbert Charlton, M.B., B.S.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng., L.B.C.P., appointed Honorary Medical Officer to the Barnstaple and North Devon Infirmary, vice Dr. Mark Jack-
- LITTLE. Andrew, M.B., C.M.Aberd., appointed Honorary Surgeon to the Eye and Ear Hospital, Bracford, vice James Kerr, M.D.Camb., resigned. RUSSELL, Matthew J., L.B.C.P., L.B.C.S.Irel., appointed Medical Officer for the New Kilmannham Ward Dispensary District of the South Dublin Union.
- RYAN, John P., L.R.C.P.I L.R.C.S.I., appointed Junior House-Surgeon to Jervis Street Hospital, Dublin, vice Edmund Glenny, L.R.C.P.I., L.R.C.S.I., promoted SCHOLEFIELD, H., M.B., appointed Assistant Medical Superintendent of the Paddington
- Infirmary.

 Shaw, Geoil Edward, M.D., M.Ch.R.U.I., Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Ulster Hospital for Children, and Assistant Surgeon to the Eye, Ear, and Throat Hospital, Belfast, appointed Consulting Ophthalmic Surgeon to the County Antrim Infirmary, Lisburn. STRVENSON, Howard, M.B., B.S.R.U.I., appointed House Surgeon to the Royal Victoria Hospital, Belfast.
- Nospital, Bellast.

 R. L. R. C.P., L. R. C.S. Edin., appointed Certifying Factory Surgeon for the Caton District of Lancashire.

 VAUGHAN, Kathleen Olga, M. B. Lond., appointed to the Quarantine Office at Suez by the Sanitary Maritime and Quarantine Council of Egypt, in place of Miss Sheldon Amos, M. B. Lond., transferred to Alexandria.

DIARY FOR NEXT WEEK.

TUESDAY.

- Pathological Society of London. 20, Hanover Square, W., 830 p.m.—Annual general meeting; election of officers and Council. The following papers will be read: Dr. Hunter: (Lantern demonstration) Infective Lesions of the Tongue, Stomach, and Intestines in Addison's Ansemia. Dr. Rolleston: Membranous Cholangitis. Mr. A. Lucas: Unusual Variety of Knee Joint in Hasmophilis and Congenital Atresis of the Small Intestine. Dr. F. J. Smith: Lisseminated Carcinoma simulating Tubercle. Dr. Fennell: Sarcoma of the Suprarenal Body.
- University of London Physiological Laboratories, South Kensington, 5 p.m.—Dr. Waller: The Signs of Life.

WEDNESDAY.

Royal Microscopical Society, 20, Hanover Square, W., 7.30 p.m. University of London Physiological Laboratories, South Kensington, 5 p.m.—Dr. Leonard Hill: The Physiology of Respiratories

THURSDAY.

- Neurological Society of London, 11, Chandos Street, 8.30 p.m. (patients at the rooms as 8 p.m.).—Ulinical evening. Cases will be shown by Mr. Richardson Cross, Dr. Parkes Wober, Dr. Farquhar Buzzard, Dr. Colman, and others.

 Harveian Society of London, Stafford Rooms, Titchborne Street, Edgware Rood, W., 8.30 p.m.—Cases will be shown by Mr. Watson Cheyne, Dr. A. Whitfield, Dr. A. Morison, Mr. F. Jaffrey, and others.

FRIDAY.

Chinical Society of London, 20, Hanover Square, W., 8.30 p.m.—Annual general meeting; election of officers for session 1902-1803. The following papers will be read: Sir Thomas Barlow and Dr. H. Batty Shaw: Inheritance of Recurrent Attacks of Jaundice and of Abdominal Cirese with Hepato-spleno megaly. (Two cases will be shown), Dr. W. Hale White and Mr. C. H. Golding-Bird: On the Subsequent History of Three Cases of Colitis on whom Right Lumbar Colotomy was performed several years ago.

POST-GRADUATE COURSES AND LECTURES.

- Charing Cross Hospital, Thursday, 4 p.m.—Medtoal Cases.

 Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Othest, Brompton. Wednesday, 4 p.m.—
 Lecture on Difficulties in the Recognition of Pulmonary Tuberculosis.

 Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, W.C.—Thursday, 4 p.m.—Demonstration of Selected Cases.

- stration of Selected Cases.

 Medical Graduates' College and Polyclinic, 22, Chemies Street, W.O.—Demonstrations will be given at 4 p.m. as follows:—Tuesday, medical; Wednesday, surgical; Thursday, National Hospital for the Paralysed and Epileptic, Queen Square, W.C. Tuesday, S.30 p.m. Lecture on Cerebral Abscess.

 West London Hospital, Hammersmith Road, W.—Lectures will be delivered at 5 p.m. as follows:—Tuesday: Heart Murmurs, their Significance and Treatment, Wednesday: Surgical Anatomy. Thursday: Treatment of Injuries. Friday: Cases of Diseases of the Skin.

 Westminster Hospital, S.W., Tuesday, 4.30 p.m.—Demonstration on Some Surgical Cases.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

The charge for inserting announcements of Births, Marriages, and Deaths is 3s. 6d., which sum should be forwarded in post-office orders or stamps with the notice not later than Wednesday morning, in order to ensure insertion in the current isssue.

BIRTHS.

- DEAS.—On May 11th, at Thorndale, Merton, Surrey, the wife of F. Deas, M.E.C.S., L.R.C.P., of a daughter.
- MEAKIN.—On March 25th, at Cambridge, the wife of Captain Harold Meakin, M.D.Lond., Indian Medical Service, 2nd Bengal Lancers, of a son.
- PRICE.—On May 5th, at Victoria Street, West Bromwich, the wife of T. H. Price, M.R.O.S.Eng., L.B.O.P.Lond., of a daughter.
- RUTHEFFORD.—On May 13th, at 12, Newton Place, Glasgow, the wife of Henry Ruther-ford, M.B., of a son.

DEATHS.

- ARCHER.—On April 13th, at Rapallo, Italy, in his 66th year, Surgeon-Colonel Samuel Archer, retired par.
- Arober, retired par.

 FRELAND.—On April 15th, 19(2, at Parham, Antigua, West Indies, Freeland John Freeland, M.D., L.K.O.P.Lond., M.E.O.S.Eng., L.S.A.Lond., elder son of J. B. Freeland, M. E. O.S.Eng., and brother of Dougiss L. Freeland, L.K.O.P.Lond., M.E.O.S.Eng., of Snodland, Kent, aged 40 years.
- PEARSE.—On May 5th, at Brooklands, Dawlish, Reginald Thomas Pearse, late of Cardiff, in his 69th year.

LETTERS, NOTES, AND ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

- COMMUNICATIONS respecting Editorial matters should be addressed to the Editor, 1, Agar Street, Strand, W.C., London; those concerning business matters, advertisements, non-delivery of the JOURNAL, etc., should be addressed to the Manager, at the Office, 429, Strand, W.C., London.
- ORIGINAL ARTICLES and LETTERS forwarded for publication are understood to be offered to the BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL alone, unless the contrary be stated.
- AUTHORS desiring reprints of their articles published in the BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL are requested to communicate with the Manager, 429, Strand, W.C., on receipt of proof, CORRESPONDENTS who wish notice to be taken of their communications should authenticate them with their names—of course not necessarily for publication.
- CORRESPONDENTS not answered are requested to look at the Notices to Correspondents of the following week.
- MANUSCRIPTS FORWARDED TO THE OFFICE OF THIS JOURNAL CANNOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES BE RETURNED.
- IN order to avoid delay, it is particularly requested that ALU letters on the editorial business of the JOURNAL be addressed to the Editor at the Office of the JOURNAL, and not at his private house.
- TELEGRAPHIC ADDRESS.—The telegraphic address of the EDITOR of the BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL IS Attology, London. The telegraphic address of the MANAGER of the BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL IS Articulate, London.
- Queries, answers, and communications relating to subjects to which special departments of the BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL are devoted will be found under their respective headings.

QUERIES.

- H. writes: In the event of a large bottle of prussic acid being broken, say in any crowded room or place, would the persons in the room or place, or in its vicinity, be likely to expire instantaneously from inhaling the fumes?
- ** The persons would not instantaneously expire, but after the lapse of a very few minutes they would probably become unconscious, and in the absence of ventilation or of artificial respiration in fresh air deaths might possibly occur.

HORSE HIRE AND HORSE KEEP.

BROUGHAM asks for answers from experience as to: (1) The comparative cost of "hiring" by contract versus keeping a horse of one's own; (2) of what would be a fair average cost per week of hiring a horse, trap, and harness, the medical man keeping the horse and feeding him in his own stable.

GENITAL NEUROSIS.

GENTIAL NEUROSIS.

CESTRIAN would be glad of advice as to treatment of the following case: A previously robust man, aged 38, married, has suffered for the past twelve months from severe pain in the penis and spasmodic retractions of that organ; also from pain and avariety of "nervous" sensations in the testicles and perineum. There is great mental depression. Tonics, opiumbromides, and the continuous current have all been tried. Has any member had experience of the use of a seton in such cases?

INCOME TAX.

- M.D. writes: I understand that in making my return for income tax I may deduct one-third of the amount of my house rent and taxes, if such a portion of my house is used for professional purposes. I pay as regardstaxes, poor-rate, improvement rate, inhabited house duty, water-rate, and gas. Can I claim an abatement in respect of each of these, or if not on which?
 - *** As much as two-thirds may be deducted if the Commissioners will? allow it. The allowances to medical men are enumerated in Income Tax: How to get it Refunded, p. 35. A set of professional balance sheets can be got from the Income Tax Repayment Agency, 6, Chichester Road, W.

ANSWERS.

WF would request correspondents who desire to ask questions in this column not to make use of such signatures as "A Member," "A Member B.M.A.," "Enquirer," and so on. By attention to this request much confusion would be avoided.

- TYPHOID FEVER.

 T. M. W.—In reply to our correspondent's further questions it may be said: (i) That there is no sufficient evidence of the need for exclusion from school of a child coming from a house in which a case of enteric fever exists under ordinary conditions. The regulations of the London School Board provide, however, for such exclusion in their instructions to teachers. (a) That there is not any recognized risk of conveyance of typhoid fever by healthy persons. Infected clothing is of course known to convey the disease.
- THE NASAL DOUCHE AS A PROPHYLACTIC.

 AN OLD R.M.O. writes, in answer to the inquiry in the British Medical Journal of May 10th, p. 1192, as to the routine use of the nasal doucher in convalescence from scarlet fever: At one of the fever hospitals in Liverpool it was carried out for many months during my residence there under the guidance and with the sanction of the visiting physician. Our original idea was to use it as a prophylactic measure against otitis media, and in the hope that it might still further reduce the number of "return" cases. I cannot say that it seemed to reduce the number of otitis cases very materially, but it certainly did not increase them. The objections to its use seem to apply principally to the stage of acute rhinitis. acute rhinitis.

LETTERS, NOTES, Etc.

A WARNING.
DR. WILLIAM COLLIER (Oxford) desires to warn members of the British
Medical Association against a man who is using his name as an introduction to medical men and states that Dr. Collier has recommended

him.

MEDICAL GOLF TOURNAMENT.

The fifth annual tournament will be held on May 20th at Northwood (by kind permission of the Northwood Golf Club). The regulations are as in last year's tournament—namely, 18 holes match play v. Bogey, competitors being divided into the usual two handicap classes—12 and under, and over 12. Members of Northwood deduct two from their handicap. There will be first and second prizes and a prize for the best last 0 holes v. Bogey in each class. Foursome sweepstakes v. Bogey will be played during the afternoon. No match may be started later than 3.15 p.m., and no previous play will be allowed on the day. Entries, stating lowest handicap and enclosing 5s. entry fee, should be made before May 26th to the Honorary Secretary, Rolf Creasy, Windlesham, Surrey.

CRANKS AND CANCER.

CRANKS AND CANCER.

DR. HERBERT SNOW (London) writes: It is remarkable how many cranks, and even lunatics, turn instinctively to "cancer," as a sort of imaginative happy hunting-ground. To catalogue all the fantastic ideas, from the tomato to snails, or its supposed mysteries of causation, would need a large volume. A gentleman connected with the press has just kindly sent me three new ones which have come under his notice. The first appears so deliciously original, that I forward a copy of the letter in its entirety.

1. Dear Sir,—From facts within my own knowledge, I have for some time thought the origin of cancer connected with either the illicit or accidental entry of semen into the circulation. I think you would be doing a service to humanity if you could direct the trend of scientific investigation in this direction. If I am right, the wide publicity of the advice given in Bradlaugh's Fruits of Philosophy may account for the increase of the disease. Yours, etc., X.

2. Jenner's original fount of vaccine was taken from the "cancerous hoof of a horse."

3. The seeds of cancer are distributed by means of cheap cigarettes.

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ABSENCE OF THUMES.

MR. ALAN MURDOCH, M.R.C.S. (Hythe, Kent), writes: I recently confined a woman of a female child with very bad talipes varus in both feet, and a total absence of both thumbs, including the metacarpal bones. The rest of the hands and fingers are well formed, and in all other ways the child is normal, and appears quite healthy, though very small. It has struck me that the latter deformity must be very rare, and I should be glad to know if it has been observed before. The infant was full-term. There is no history of any deformity in any of the family of either its mother or father, nor of any fright, shock, or untoward incident to the mother while carrying it. mother while carrying it.

ADRENALIN—THE ACTIVE PRINCIPLE OF THE SUFRARENAL GLAND.

DR. GEORGE FERDINANDS (Aberdeen) writes: Since the publication of my Notes on Adrenalin Chloride Solution in Ophthalmic Practice, (BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL, March 22nd, 1902) I have had from Messrs. Parke, Davis and Co., a sample of adrenalin itself. Dr. Takamine has described this as "a light white micro-crystalline body, showing itself in five or more different forms. It has a slightly bitter taste and is sparingly soluble in water, but perfectly stable in the dry form." (Scottish Medical and Surgical Journal, February, 1902.) The specimen sent me has, however, a greyish tint possibly due to slight oxidation. The preparation of solutions of adrenalin is attended with some difficulty, and for this reason adrenalin chloride solution (1-1000) is recommended as being the most convenient form for practical use. I desire to make this amendment as some may wish to use a stronger solution of the "alkaloid" itself in other branches of surgery and because I was under the impression that the salt was not to be had commercially.

Atresia Vaginae.

be had commercially.

Atresia Vaginae.

Dr. Herbert J. Walker (Uruguay) writes: A. G. came to consult me on account of not being able to have any family. She had been married fourteen year;, and told me she experienced considerable pain on coitus. The family history was excellent and the patient was a well-nourished, robust woman. On making an examination. I discovered that although the hymen had been ruptured there still remained some nodular growths about the size of a large pea, which were extremely sensitive. They apparently corresponded with the former attachment of the membrane. The vagina was so constricted that it with difficulty admitted the index finger. The uterus and appendages were normal. With the patient's consent I thoroughly removed all the nodular sensitive growths, and gradually began the dilatation of the vagina by graduated bougies. So great was the resulting dilatation of the parts that I was finally able to introduce two fingers into the vaginal canal. About twelve months after this course of treatment I was called to deliver the same patient of a fine female child, and although a high forceps application was necessary, with subsequent abstraction of the placenta, she made an uninterrupted recovery

INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS OF WALES

INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS OF WALES.

W. writes: The question of cheap and efficient education affects many of your readers, and a word about the above may be useful to them. There are over ninety of them in Wales and Monmouthshire; some are for boys, others for girls, and others dual. They prepare for the universities, professions, and for the Central Welsh Board certificates, the senior of which exempts from the Welsh matriculation, and is recognized by the General Medical Council. The fees amount to about £5 a year in all the schools, and a number of scholarships are attached to all. Towyn, Merionethshire, may be taken as an example. This is a dual school. Pupils are prepared for the London and Welsh matriculations chiefly. They have here the finest chemical laboratory in Wales. Per-

haps the headmaster takes boys as boarders. Girls would be well taken care of also. The writer is not connected in any way with this or any other school, but he would strongly urge upon parents the superiority and cheapness of these schools, and special advantages in the nature of scholarships.

and cheapness of these schools, and special advantages in the nature of scholarships.

COMMUNICATIONS, LETTERS, ETC., have been received from:

A Messrs. Arnold and Sons. London; Mr. F. Addiscott, London; Association of Registered Medical Women, The Secretary of the, London. B. F. J. Baildon, M.B., Southproft; Mr. E. Berdon, Im. H. N. Barnett, Knock; Mr. T. E. Bladon, M.B., Southproft; Mr. E. Berdon, Ilwier, Barneto, London; Mr. H. N. Barnett, Knock; Mr. T. E. Bladon, Birmingham; Dr. W. Bramwell, Liverpool; Dr. A. H. Bampton, Ilkiey; Brougham; Mr. L. A. Bidwell, London; Mr. C. E., G. Bateman, Walsingham. C. Mr. E. G. Clayton, London Mr. A. B. Clarke, Shebbear; Messrs. W. H. and L. Collingridge, London; Mr. J. F. Cheesewright, Rawmarsh; Dr. A. E. Cooper, London; Cestrian; Mr. R. Creasy, Windlesham; Dr. M. Craig, London. Dr. T. Dutton, London. E. Mr. T. S. Ellis, Gl. ucester. F. Miss Fridlander, Coventry; Dr. G. S. P. Ferdinands, Aberdeen; Dr. G. B. Flux, London; Mr. C. M. Fegan, Croydon; Mr. J. H. Fardon, Birkenhead; Dr. C. Franks, Jarrowon-Tyne; Dr. H. E. Fraser, Dundee; Dr. H. M. Fletcher, London; Dr. W. Fearnley, Harrogate; Father of Public School Boys. G. Dr. W. D'O. Grange, Harrogate; Dr. J. G. Glover, London; Mr. A. H. M. Grays, London; G. P. M. Mr. J. Hutchinson, Jun., London; Mr. S. P. Hosegood, North Walsham; Dr. S. H. Habershon, London. J. Dr. L. H. Jones, Manchester; Mr. A. F. Jeffreys, London; Dr. R. Jones, Woodford Bridge; Mr. F. W. Jollye, Alrestord. L. Dr. T. Lumsden, London; L.; Live and Let Live; Dr. W. V. Lush, Weymouth. M. Mr. J. J. de Z. Marshall, London; Mr. P. L. Monekton, Feliding, N.Z.; Dr. W. A. Michie, London: Mrs. Maillard, Bournemouth; Mr. W. L. Muin, Glassow; Dr. J. J. Macan, Cheam; Mr. W. Monnington, London; Dr. W. J. C. Merry, Eastbource; Mr. H. M. Morgan, Lichfield; Cockermouth; Mr. W. L. Muin, Glassow; Dr. J. J. Macan, Cheam; Mr. W. Monnington, London; Dr. W. O. Minchin, Kells. N. Dr. D. Newman, Glasgow; Dr. T. North, London; Mr. W. T. Purdon, Stockton; Dr. F. M. Pope, Leicester;

BOOKS, ETC., RECEIVED.

Agricultural B*cteriology. By H. W. Conn. Ph. D. London: Rebman, Limited. 1902. Ils.

Questions and Answers for Dental Students. By Ferdinand J. S. Gorgas, A.M., M.D., D. O.S., London: Rebman, Limited. 1902. 25.

A System of Physiologic Therapeutics. Etitled by Solomon Solis Cohean A.M., M. D. London: Rebman, Limited. 1902. 128. 6d.

Ilineal Hematology. By John C. Da Costa, jun., M.D. London: Rebman, Limited. 1901. 128. 6d.

Diseases of the Intestines. By John C. Hemmeter, M.D. Vol. II. London: Rebman, Limited. 1902. 228. 6d.

Diseases of the Intestines. By John C. Hemmeter, M.D. Vol. II. London: Rebman, Limited. 1902. 228. 6d.

Diseases of the Roval Academy of Medicine in Ireland. Edited by John B. Rebman, Limited. 1902. 258.

Elementary Textbook of Zoology. By Arthur T. Masterman, M.A. Second Edithou, Edimburgh: E. and S. Livingston, E. Solomon, E. Solomon

. In forwarding books the publishers are requested to state the selling price

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